



Asociación **prof**esional de **c**ontroladores de **t**ránsito **a**éreo

Formación y ayudas tecnológicas ante situaciones de meteorología adversa

Carlos Hamer (PTD en GCCC)

Jornada sobre Tormentas y su impacto
en el transporte y la navegación aéreos

SITUACIONES DE METEOROLOGÍA ADVERSA

- Tormentas y precipitaciones
- Viento y turbulencia
- Baja Visibilidad (niebla, calima)
- Temperaturas extremas



SUMARIO

- Importancia de la formación y la tecnología para mantener un sistema de transporte y navegación seguros y eficientes
- Herramientas y formación
- Posibles mejoras



¿POR QUÉ SON IMPORTANTES FORMACIÓN Y TECNOLOGÍA?

- Evitar accidentes/incidentes
- Minimizar posibles demoras
- Aumento del tráfico futuro
- Uso eficiente del espacio aéreo





Carlos Hamer -Las Palmas, octubre 2016



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HERRAMIENTAS

- GAMET/SIGMET/AIRMET
- METAR/TAFOR/TREND/SPECI
- UTILIDADES PANTALLA CONTROL
RADAR
- PIREP
- RADAR METEO



HERRAMIENTAS

- METAR (METeorological Aerodrome Report)
 - Cada 30 o 60 minutos
 - Se puede emitir una corrección o actualización si hay un cambio significativo



HERRAMIENTAS

- TAFOR (Terminal Aerodrome FORecast)
 - Período de predicción de 9 a 24 horas
 - Validez 30 horas
 - Similares claves que los METAR (Doc.8400 OACI -google:abbreviations icao-)
 - Se puede emitir una corrección o actualización si hay un cambio significativo



METAR and SPECI

Canadian example of a METAR

| CYXE | 292000Z | CCA | 30015G25KT | 3/4SM | R33/4000FT/D | -SN BLSN | BKN008 OVC040 | M05/M08 | A2992 | REFZRA WS RWY33 RMK SF5 SC3 VIS 3/8 TO NW SLP134 |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| ICAO Location Indicator ¹ Saskatoon | Day and time in UTC ² 29 th at 20:00Z | Special groups ³ Corrected report | Wind in knots ³ 300 true degrees at 15 knots gusting to 25 knots | Prevailing visibility in statute miles ⁴ 3/4 statute mile | RVR in feet ⁵ RVR runway 33 is 4,000 feet and decreasing | Weather ⁶ Light snow and blowing snow | Clouds ⁷ Broken layer based at 800 feet AGL and overcast layer based at 4,000' AGL | Temperature and dew point in °C Temperature minus 5°C and dew point minus 8°C | Altimeter setting in inches of mercury 29.92" HG | Remark ⁸ Recent freezing rain, wind shear runway 33, cloud opacity: stratus fractus 5/8 stratocumulus 3/8... |

European example of a METAR

| LDZA | 180900Z | VRB01KT | 0050 | R05/0150/U | FG | VV001 | 00/00 | Q1017 | REFZDZ | TEMPO 0300 |
|--|---|--|--|--|-----------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| ICAO Location Indicator ¹ Zagreb | Day and time in UTC ² 18 th at 09:00Z | Wind in knots ³ Wind direction variable at 1 knot | Minimum visibility in metres ⁴ 50 metres | RVR in metres ⁵ RVR runway 05 is 150 metres and increasing | Weather ⁶ Fog | Clouds ⁷ Sky obscured, vertical visibility 100 feet AGL | Temperature and dew point in °C Temperature 0°C and dew point 0°C | Altimeter setting in millibars 1017 mb | Remark ⁸ Recent freezing drizzle | Trend forecast ⁹ Temporary 300 metres visibility for the next 2 hours |

Additional information

| SPECI: Special report, not all the elements are present Sent a few minutes before the hour in the US (291955Z) In some countries, 2 METARs per hour are issued, generally 180830Z and 180900Z or 180850Z and 180920Z | Corrected report: CCA, CCB, CCC... In Canada COR in US Not used elsewhere AUTO: Automatic station (Can/US) | VRB: Direction variable 00000: Calm winds V: Variation in wind direction, after the wind group (200V280) Can be in metres per second (3000G13MPS) rMPS=2KT | 0350NE 7000S: Variable visibility (350m northeast, 7,000m south) <table><tr><th>SM – Meters</th><th>SM – Meters</th></tr><tr><td>0 ↔ 0000</td><td>1 3/4 ↔ 2800</td></tr><tr><td>1/8 ↔ 0200</td><td>2 ↔ 3200</td></tr><tr><td>1/4 ↔ 0400</td><td>2 1/4 ↔ 3600</td></tr><tr><td>3/8 ↔ 0600</td><td>2 1/2 ↔ 4000</td></tr><tr><td>1/2 ↔ 0800</td><td>3 ↔ 4800</td></tr><tr><td>5/8 ↔ 1000</td><td>4 ↔ 6000</td></tr><tr><td>3/4 ↔ 1200</td><td>5 ↔ 8000</td></tr><tr><td>1 ↔ 1600</td><td>6 ↔ 9000</td></tr><tr><td>1 1/4 ↔ 2000</td><td>>6 ↔ 9999</td></tr><tr><td>1 1/2 ↔ 2400</td><td>>6 = P6SM</td></tr></table> | SM – Meters | SM – Meters | 0 ↔ 0000 | 1 3/4 ↔ 2800 | 1/8 ↔ 0200 | 2 ↔ 3200 | 1/4 ↔ 0400 | 2 1/4 ↔ 3600 | 3/8 ↔ 0600 | 2 1/2 ↔ 4000 | 1/2 ↔ 0800 | 3 ↔ 4800 | 5/8 ↔ 1000 | 4 ↔ 6000 | 3/4 ↔ 1200 | 5 ↔ 8000 | 1 ↔ 1600 | 6 ↔ 9000 | 1 1/4 ↔ 2000 | >6 ↔ 9999 | 1 1/2 ↔ 2400 | >6 = P6SM | Tendency (if reported) U: (up) Increasing N: No change D: (down) Decreasing Runway L: Left, R: Right, C: Centre 1SM = 5280 feet V: Variable (3500V5000FT) Above maximum: P6000FT Below minimum: M0050 | SKC: Sky clear FEW: Few, 1-2/8 SCT: Scattered, 3-4/8 BKN: Broken, 5-7/8 OVC: Overcast, 8/8 CLR: For AUTO, clear below 10,000 feet (12,000' in US) VV: Vertical visibility CB/TCU are reported Ceiling: Lowest BKN or OVC or the height of VV NSC: No significant cloud CAVOK (definition on TAF side, not used in Can/US) |
|---|--|--|---|-------------|-------------|----------|--------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--|--|
| SM – Meters | SM – Meters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 ↔ 0000 | 1 3/4 ↔ 2800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/8 ↔ 0200 | 2 ↔ 3200 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/4 ↔ 0400 | 2 1/4 ↔ 3600 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3/8 ↔ 0600 | 2 1/2 ↔ 4000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/2 ↔ 0800 | 3 ↔ 4800 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5/8 ↔ 1000 | 4 ↔ 6000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3/4 ↔ 1200 | 5 ↔ 8000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 ↔ 1600 | 6 ↔ 9000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 1/4 ↔ 2000 | >6 ↔ 9999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 1/2 ↔ 2400 | >6 = P6SM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Qualifier | | Weather phenomena | | | 8 → | 9 → |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| Intensity or proximity | Descriptor | Precipitation | Obscuration | Other | | |
| 6 → | (-) Light () Moderate (no qualifier) (+) Heavy VC: in the vicinity | MI Shallow Patches BC Low drifting DR Blowing BL Blowing SH Showers TS Thunderstorm FZ Freezing PR Partial coverage of the aerodrome DZ Drizzle RA Rain SN Snow SG Snow grains IC Ice crystals PL Ice pellets GR Hail GS Small hail and/or snow pellets UP unknown pcpr (AUTO) | BR Mist (≥ 5/8SM) FG Fog (< 5/8SM) FU Smoke VA Volcanic ash DU Widespread dust SA Sand HZ Haze PY Spray (US) | PO Well developed dust or sand whirls SQ Squall FC Funnel cloud (tornado/waterspout) +FC Tornado or waterspout (Can/US) SS Sandstorm DS Duststorm NSW No significant weather | RE: Recent weather WS: Wind shear CIG030: Ceiling height 3,000' RMK: Remark, mainly Can/US VIS: Visibility (3/8 NW: 3/8SM to the northwest, 1/2-3/4: variable 1/2 to 3/4SM) CIG 2-4: Ceiling fluctuation (between 200' and 400') SLP134: MSL pressure (1013.4 hPa) S01: Snow accumulation in cm since 00,06,12 or 18Z (1 cm) R03: Rain accumulation in mm since 00,06,12 or 18Z (3 mm) | Normally 2 hours TEMPO: Temporary BECMG: Becoming NOSIG: No significant change Colour code (lowest cloud, SCT or more) Blue BLU ≥ 2,500 ft 5SM White WHT ≥ 1,500 ft 3SM Green GRN ≥ 700 ft 2.3SM Yellow YLO ≥ 300 ft 1SM Amber AMB ≥ 200 ft 0.5SM Red RED < 200 ft 0.5SM BLACK Closed (not for ws) |

No hay información AVISOS para este aeródromo

Información obtenida de GCLP , GRAN CANARIA

METAR

GCLP 261130Z 18015KT 9000 4000 +RA SCT020CB BKN030 19/17
Q1009 NOSIG

TAF

GCLP 260800Z 2609/2709 20018KT 9999 SCT035 TX25/2614Z
TN20/2706Z TEMPO 2609/2611 20008KT PROB40 TEMPO 2610/2618
20018G28KT TEMPO 2609/2709 RA TEMPO 2609/2709 TS SCT020CB

AVISOS

No hay información AVISOS para este aeródromo

Información obtenida de GCRR , LANZAROTE

METAR

GCRR 261130Z 16018KT 9999 FEW018 SCT030 22/20 Q1011

TAF

GCRR 260800Z 2609/2709 18018KT 9999 SCT030 TX24/2614Z
TN20/2706Z PROB40 TEMPO 2609/2618 18018G28KT BECMG 2618/2620
14008KT TEMPO 2609/2709 RA TEMPO 2609/2709 TS SCT020CB

AVISOS

No hay información AVISOS para este aeródromo

HERRAMIENTAS

- SPECI
 - Informe meteorológico especial de aeródromo. Pueden difundirse en cualquier momento si se cumplen determinados criterios.



HERRAMIENTAS

- TREND
 - Pronóstico de tipo tendencia para aeródromo que se emite como parte de los mensajes METAR y SPECI



HERRAMIENTAS

- GAMET (General Aviation METeorology)
 - Pronóstico Meteorológico de área
 - Cada 6 horas
 - Hasta FL 150
 - Útil para vuelos a baja altitud
 - Útil para TMA's
 - se complementa con AIRMET



GCCC GAMET VALID 250900/251500 GCGC-
GCCC CANARIAS FIR SUBZONA ISLAS BLW FL150

SECN I:

SFC VIS: LCA 4900 M RA APRX AREA WI N3030 W020 -
N3030 W014 - N29 W016 - N2630 W01730 - N2630 W020.
LCA 4900 M RA APRX AREA WI N3030 W013 -
N2630 W016 - N2630 W014 - N28 W012- N3030 W012.

SIGWX: ISOL TS APRX AREA WI N3030 W020 - N3030 W014 -
N29 W016 - N2630 W01730 - N2630 W020.
ISOL TS APRX AREA WI N3030 W013 - N2630 W016 -
N2630 W014 - N28 W012- N3030 W012.

SIG CLD: ISOL CB 010-020/ABV150 HFT AMSL APRX AREA WI
N3030 W020 - N3030 W014 - N29 W016 - N2630 W01730
- N2630 W020.

ISOL CB 010-020/ABV150 HFT AMSL APRX AREA WI
N3030 W013 - N2630 W016 - N2630 W014 - N28 W012
- N3030 W012.

ISOL TCU 010-020/ABV150 HFT AMSL ENTIRE FIR
SUBZONA ISLAS.

BKN SC, NS 010-020/090-120 HFT AMSL LAN S OF GRAN CANARIA.
LCA BKN NS, AS 030-050/ABV150 HFT AMSL LAN OF
LA PALMA, EL HIERRO, LA GOMERA AND TENERIFE.

ICE: MOD 120/ABV150 HFT AMSL APRX AREA WI N3030 W020 -
N3030 W014 - N29 W016 - N2630 W01730 - N2630 W020.

ICE: MOD 120/ABV150 HFT AMSL APRX AREA WI N3030 W020 -
N3030 W014 - N29 W016 - N2630 W01730 - N2630 W020.

MOD 140/ABV150 HFT AMSL APRX AREA WI N3030 W013 -
N2630 W016 - N2630 W014 - N28 W012- N3030 W012.

TURB: MOD 120/ABV150 HFT AMSL APRX AREA WI N3030 W013 -
N2630 W018 - N2630 W017 - N3030 W012.

SECN II:

PSYS: 12 L 1004 HPA N38 W016 MOV SW NC.
12 L 1007 HPA N2920 W01850 MOV E INTSF.

CLD: LCA BKN NS, AS 030-050/ABV150 HFT AMSL MAR APRX
AREA WI N3030 W020 - N3030 W014 - N29 W016 -
N2630 W01730 - N2630 W020.

LCA BKN NS, AS 030-050/ABV150 HFT AMSL MAR APRX
AREA WI N3030 W013 - N2630 W016 - N2630 W014 -
N28 W012- N3030 W012.

WND/T: LANZAROTE AD TENERIFE S AD LA PALMA AD

020Hft 210/014kt PS17 247/018kt PS16 073/001kt PS18
050Hft 218/024kt PS11 241/013kt PS10 281/007kt PS10
100Hft 212/036kt PS03 241/016kt PS01 240/010kt PS01
150Hft 215/051kt MS07 216/027kt MS09 224/018kt MS10
200Hft 213/057kt MS17 224/035kt MS20 225/011kt MS21
300Hft 212/078kt MS40 223/085kt MS42 232/023kt MS44

FZLVL: 112 Hft AMSL 104 Hft AMSL 105 Hft AMSL

MNM QNH:1007 hpa

HERRAMIENTAS

- PIREP
 - Nivel de vuelo FL
 - Zona de la formación nubosa o turbulencia o WS, etc
 - Tipo de aeronave
 - Hora
 - Anotación en ficha (bahía)
 - Aviso al supervisor



HERRAMIENTAS

- UTILIDADES PANTALLA CONTROL RADAR
 - Tabulares para gestión de esperas



HERRAMIENTAS

- UTILIDADES PANTALLA CONTROL RADAR
 - Pantalla VIA con viento actual en las 2 cabeceras



HERRAMIENTAS

- RADAR ¿METEOROLÓGICO?
 - Presentación por colores
 - Alcance muy limitado
 - No da información altitud
 - No capta todos los CB
 - Opera en banda L (1-2 Ghz) y sólo captan ecos de blanco con sección mayor que las gotas de precipitación, a diferencia de los radares doppler que operan en banda C (4-8 Ghz)



GS 217 TAS224 ILS APP

BENIP 158°

250 / 18

84 NM

7:47



TILT
+4.00

FORMACIÓN

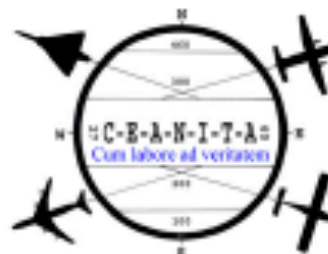
- Formación inicial (teórica, muy general)
- Simulador no específico para meteo adversa



POSIBLES MEJORAS

- Facilitar acceso por parte del CTA a la info. meteo Radar meteorológico útil, al menos en la posición
- de supervisión
- Formación específica para situaciones de meteo adversa
- Procedimientos específicos *feedback* sucesos pasados
- ¿Aplicaciones externas/no homologadas?





Comisión de Estudio y Análisis de Notificaciones de Incidentes de Tránsito Aéreo

**Expediente
058/16**

***IMPACTO DE TORMENTA SEVERA
EN EL TMA DE MADRID***

**Fecha del incidente
29/04/2016**

GRACIAS

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